

Effectively Partnering to Sustain Community Health Workers in Community Health Centers



# THE NACHC MISSION

#### **America's Voice for Community Health Care**

The National Association of Community Health Centers (NACHC) was founded in 1971 to promote efficient, high quality, comprehensive health care that is accessible, culturally and linguistically competent, community directed, and patient centered for all.











**The National Health Center Training Needs Assessment** is open to all health center employees to let NACHC and trusted training partners (including PCAs, HCCNs and NTTAPs) know immediate and future training needs of all health center staff, across role or position.

The assessment is available in English and Spanish and take 15-30 minutes to complete.

**NACHC points of contact**: Lacie Emmerich, Manager, Needs Assessment and Program Evaluation, <u>LEmmerich@nachc.org</u>

Gina Capra, Chief Education Officer, GCapra@nachc.org



Health Center Training and Technical Assistance (T/TA)
Needs Assessment

#### Help us understand YOUR:

- Health Center Role + Location
- Specific T/TA Needs
- Preferred Way to Receive Training
- Priority T/TA Opportunities...and More!



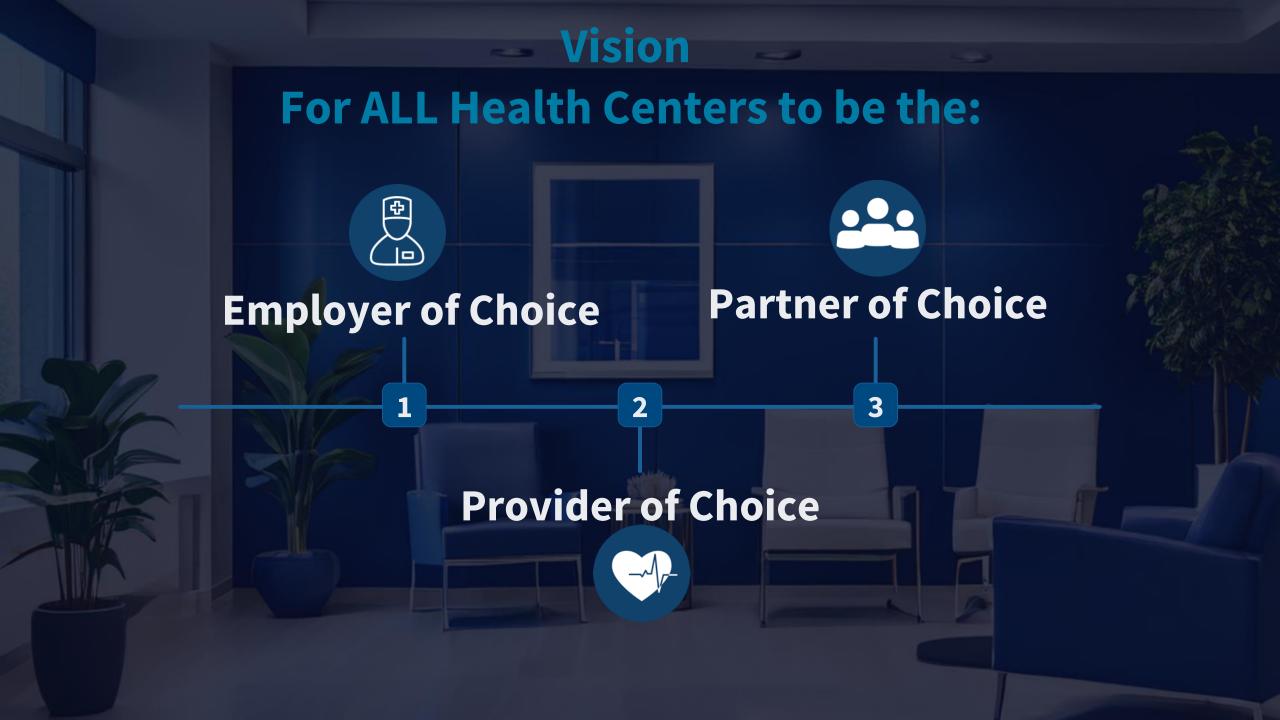
Please take a few moments to provide your ideas for health center training and technical assistance needs to the 22 HRSA National Training and Technical Assistance Partners (NTTAPs) by scanning the QR code to complete the needs assessment.

This assessment is available in English and Spanish. Esta evaluación está disponible en inglés y español.

nis project is supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) of the U.S. Department of lealth and HumanServices (HHS) as part of an award totaling \$6.625.000 with zero percentage financed with ion-governmental sources. The contentsare those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official lews of, not an endorsement, by HRSA, HHS, or the U.S.Government, for more information, please wist HRSA, or







#### NACHC's STRATEGIC PILLARS

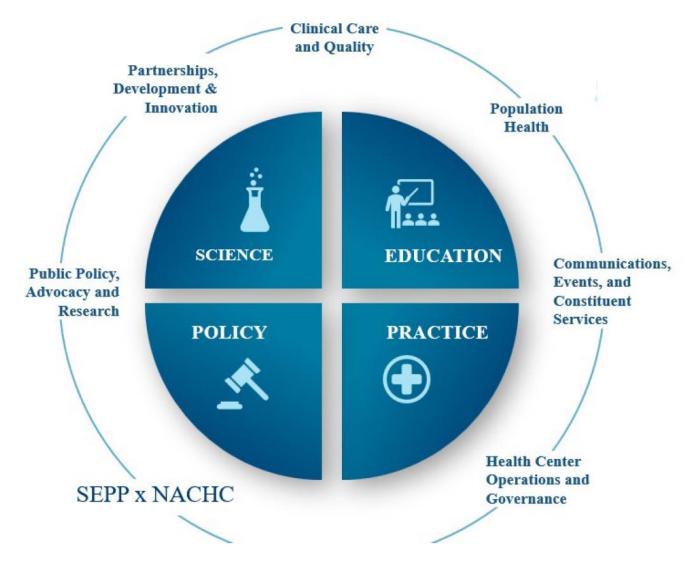
Skilled and Reliable and **Equity and Empowered Supportive Improved** Mission-driven **Social Justice** Infrastructure Sustainable **Partnerships Care Models** Workforce **Funding** Secure reliable Strengthen Update and Cultivate new Center Develop a and reinforce everything highly skilled, and sustainable improve and strengthen the infrastructure care models we do in a adaptive, and funding to meet existing mutually for leading and mission-driven beneficial renewed increasing to meet commitment coordinating the workforce demands for the evolving partnerships to reflecting the Community needs of the advance the to equity and Community Health Center Movement, communities Health Center shared mission social justice communities notably consumer of improving served services served boards and community health NACHC itself

To learn more about NACHC's Strategic Pillars visit <a href="https://www.nachc.org/about/about-nachc/">https://www.nachc.org/about/about-nachc/</a>





#### NACHC STRATEGY via Science, Education, Practice, and Policy (SEPP)







**NACHC Believes...** that Community **Health Centers are** the best, most innovative, most diverse, and most resilient part of our health system.





#### CHWs in COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTERS

Community Health Centers are nonprofit, patient-governed organizations that provide high-quality, comprehensive primary health care to America's medically underserved communities, serving all patients regardless of income or insurance status.

**664** Health Centers



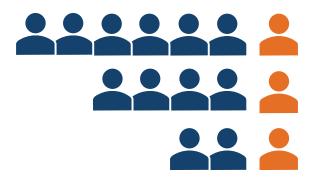
**225** Rural



**439** Urban



## 2,753 CHWs Employed







## Why are we here today?

A recently published study in the International Journal for Equity in Health on CHWs and health equity further concluded that "in order to optimize the equity impacts of CHW programs, we need to move beyond seeing CHWs as a temporary sticking plaster, and instead build meaningful partnerships . . . and address the underlying structures of inequity."

This session will highlight effective partnerships and approaches to sustain CHWs in Community Health Centers (CHCs) and surrounding communities.



## Johnson & Johnson Our Race to Health Equity

- ➤ Building a diverse healthcare workforce to cultivate innovative and inclusive solutions.
- Investing in and supporting care models and solutions that drive healthier outcomes.
- ➤ Creating enduring partnerships and encouraging everyone to join the race to health equity.
- ➤ NACHC has collected data on CHW partnerships, conducted interviews, and is developing case studies and a toolkit.





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### Learning Objectives



Gain knowledge of the Race to Health Equity Initiative and NACHC's efforts to identify and elevate partnerships and approaches to sustain the work of CHWs in CHCs.



Recognize partnerships in which health centers are engaged to sustain CHWs in CHCs.



Identify approaches that health centers and their partners are taking to sustain CHWs in CHCs.



Jean Paul Roggiero, MPA **Director of Community Relations & Community Outreach Healthcare Network** 



**Amy Moncion, LCSW, CCHW Community Liaison Director MHP Salud** 



Lisa Rutledge, BA, LBSW **Special Projects Manager Western Wayne Family Health Centers** 



Mary Janevic, MPH, PhD **Principal Investigator STEP-UP Study University of Michigan School of Public** Health, Department of Behavior and **Health Equity** 



Jennifer Hopson, MHSA **Project Coordinator STEP-UP Study University of Michigan School of Public** Health









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October 8, 2024



## **About Healthcare Network**

For more than 45 years, Healthcare Network has distinguished itself by providing primary health care to men, women and children of all ages, helping the disenfranchised, underinsured, and uninsured of our communities, as well as those with resources who recognize the quality and comprehensiveness of care available.



**Mission:** To provide quality healthcare accessible to everyone in our community

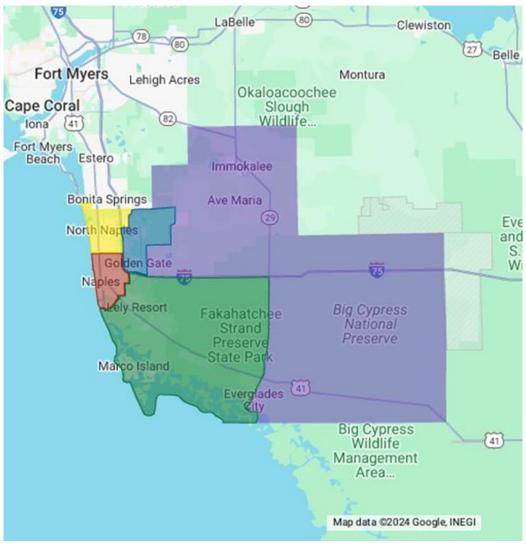


**Vision:** We strive for a community where every person has access to appropriate healthcare











## Locations

































Community Health Workers In Action

#### Social Driver of Health in Collier County

#### **Health Care Access and Quality**



In Collier County **13.7**% of adults could not see a doctor in the past year due to cost.

#### **Education Access and Quality**



A person who has less than a High School education was **12.7%** more likely to have ever been told they have a depressive disorder than a person with more than a High School education.

#### **Economic Stability**



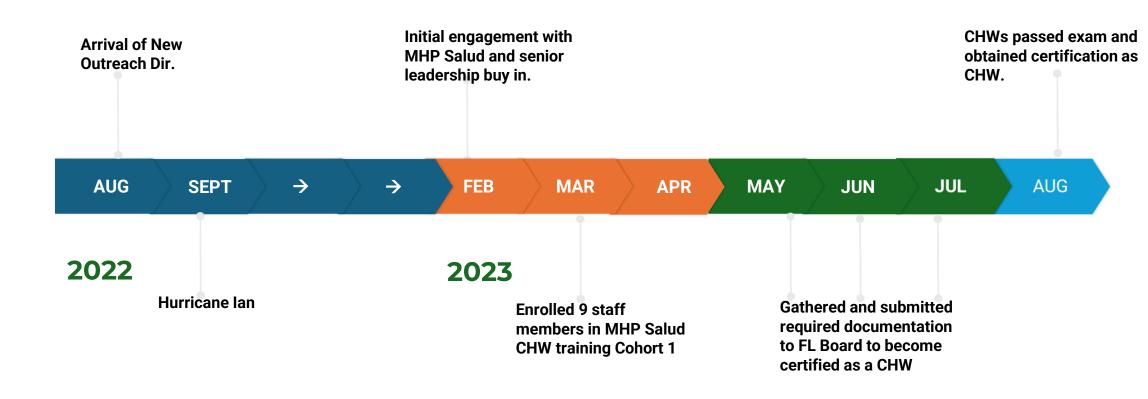
People in Collier County making \$50,000 or more are 92.3% more likely to have said their overall health was "good" to "excellent" than those making under \$25,000.

#### **Social and Community Context**



22.2% of seniors (individuals 65 and older) in Collier County are living alone. This puts them at high risk for social isolation.

## Partnership in Action



#### **TIMELINE**



## **Partnership in Action**

With the support of Health Resources & Services Administration (HRSA), Healthcare Network (HCN) partnered with MHP Salud on this ongoing public health and workforce development initiative.

The partnership between health centers and MHP Salud plays a crucial role in implementing and sustaining CHWs in health centers and underserved communities.

Here are some key areas our partnership has been effective:

- A. Comprehensive training curriculum and ongoing support.
- B. Community-Based Programs tailored by CHWs and SMEs for CHCs.
- C. It address sustainability and funding for what CHWs do.
- D. It improves access health equity and access



### Recommendations

- 1. Executive leadership buy in.
- 2. CHW engagement and explain the benefits of undergoing a longer than usual training.
- 3. Is okay to reduce the number of community engagement or initiatives throughout the training weeks.
- 4. Prepare the team to share their stories and experience, it enhances the collaborative learning experience. MHP Salud offers a safe zone!
- 5. Continuing education / development.
- 6. Regular evaluation and adaptation.



#### THANK YOU!!!



Jean Paul Roggiero, MPA, CCHW
Director of Community Relations /
Outreach

JRoggiero@healthcareSWFL.org

239.266.5242









## Florida Community Health Worker Training & Apprenticeship Program

Amy Moncion, LCSW, CCHW





#### OUR **LEGACY**



Founded by Catholic sisters in Michigan to increase health care access for migrant farmworkers.



Began expanding to serve the Rio Grande Valley, reaching underserved individuals and families in isolated border communities and colonias.



Began evolving and growing to meet community needs, offering additional services to help older adults and families.



Launched national training and technical assistance to support health centers, community-based organizations and others, strengthening and growing the CHW profession while improving care to the underserved.



Expanded into Florida and developed the state's first certified CHW certification and apprenticeship program, training and equipping the next generation of CHWs to serve our communities.

## OUR IMPACT



We reach nearly 123,000 individuals annually



7,000+

Participants find hope and health access to mental health & health care, nutrition, parenting education and support, older adult well-being and connections, and more



50+

Training and technical assistance sessions impacted hundreds of health centers and organizations



Nearly 100
Community Health
Workers trained through
the certification and
apprenticeship program



## FL CHW Training & Apprenticeship Program

L.E.A.D. CHW Curriculum

On-the-Job Experience

Domain-Specific Supervision

Wrap-around Services

**State Certification** 

This program is supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) as part of an award totaling \$2,960,160.00 with 0% financed with non-governmental sources. The contents are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an endorsement, by HRSA, HHS, or the U.S. Government. For more information, please visit HRSA.gov.





## **Results and Success**

Retention

Professional Development

Certification





## Questions

Amy Moncion, LCSW, CCHW
Community Liaison Director
amy.moncion@mhpsalud.org



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Jennifer Hopson, MHSA **Project Coordinator STEP-UP Study University of Michigan School of Public** Health





#### **INKSTER** 2700 Hamlin

**LINCOLN PARK** 25650 W. Outer Drive

#### **TAYLOR**

26650 Eureka Road

**DEARBORN** 4700 Schaefer



## Our experience with an innovative model for CHW work



Lisa Rutledge, Special Projects Manager, WWFHC

Dr. Mary Janevic, STEP-UP Study **Principal Investigator** 

Jennifer Hopson, STEP-UP Study Coordinator



Funded by: National Institute on Aging (P30AG022845)

Cornell Edward R. Roybal Center Translational Research Institute on Pain in Later Life (TRIPLL-III)

## **WWFHC**

- Serves just under 20,000 patients a year at 4 locations in suburban Detroit
- Offers adult medicine, pediatrics, women's health, dental, OUD treatment, psychiatry and psychotherapy services
- Majority of patients are covered by Medicaid and have incomes under 200% of FPL; majority BIPOC



## Current project

- We partner with University of Michigan School of Public Health STEP-UP Study for senior patients with chronic pain, offering podcasts and work with a specialty CHW
- Even though it does not align with our normal parameters for engaging in research projects (alignment with UDS or HEDIS indicators) there was a clear need for the intervention and a benefit to patients; we had >1300 patients who fit age and dx targeted for project



## STEP-UP Study Rationale

African American older adults and those with economic disadvantage have disproportionate pain severity and pain-related disability.

This inequity is rooted in adverse social determinants of health, shaped by structural factors including racism.

Holistic, interdisciplinary care is optimal for people with chronic pain, but is rare in practice.



# Chronic pain self-management support

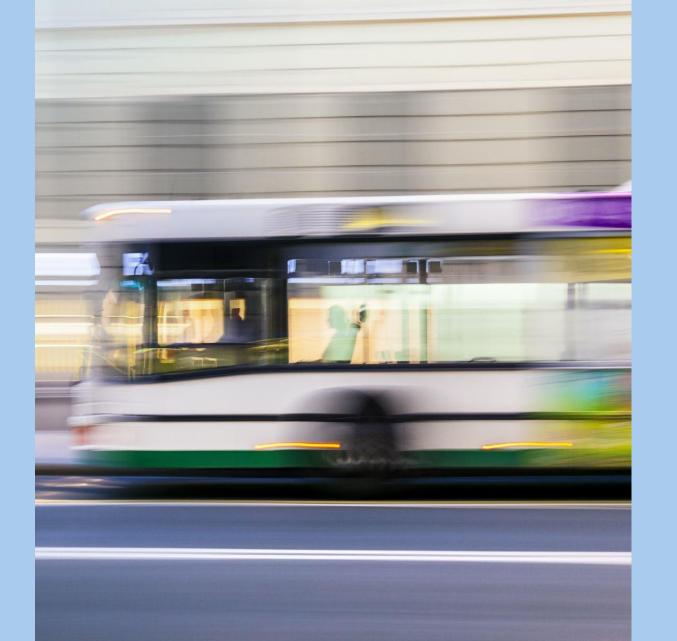
## can **reduce** interference with functioning.





### Self-management approach:

- Rooted in cognitive behavioral therapy for pain.
- Emphasizes behavior change and skill-building.
- Encourages efforts that can improve function and quality of life even if all pain cannot be eliminated.



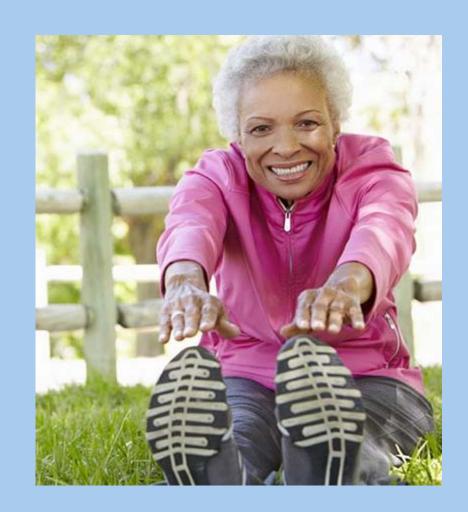
What does transportation have to do with chronic pain?

# About the STEP-UP Study

**Purpose:** Pilot study (n=40 participants) to test if the STEP-UP intervention, delivered by Community Health Workers, can improve pain-related functioning among older adults with high impact musculoskeletal pain.

### Who can participate?

- Adults age 50+
- With chronic high impact musculoskeletal pain (pain for >3 months that interferes with daily activities)



# PILOT Study arms

### **STEP-UP Group:**

- In-person orientation with a CHW
- Pedometer to support gradual increases in physical activity (optional)
- 5 weekly CHW-led telephone sessions
  - Weekly podcasts that discuss pain management skills
  - Social needs assessment and support
  - My Pain Priorities process guided by CHW, participant identifies their personal priorities for pain care and sets related goals. Team creates a form to share with health care providers.

### **Waitlist Group:**

- After 2-month survey:
  - Control group participants can choose to enroll in STEP-UP

### OR

 Can elect to receive program materials without enrolling.

### **Both Groups:**

 Baseline and 2-month surveys (over the phone, gift card incentive for survey completion)

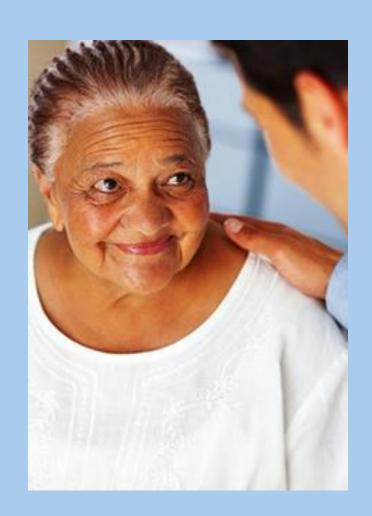
### STEP-UP SESSIONS

Week	Topic	Contact
1	Orientation	1-1.5hr in-person
2	Staying Active	30 min phone call
3	Relaxing and Reducing Stress	15 min phone call
4	Partnering with Your Provider	30 min phone call
5	Doing What You Love	15 min phone call
6	Moving Forward	30 min phone or in
		person session

To listen to the STEP-UP podcasts, call 1-888-680-8902 or visit www.sph.umich.edu/step-up/

# Recruitment

- Information tables in WWFHC waiting rooms (staffed by STEP-UP CHW and UM staff)
- Flyers at WWFHC Inkster clinic
- WWFHC Providers and CHWs are encouraged to refer patients who may be eligible
- WWFHC text blasts/portal messages to patients who may be eligible
- Letters to WWFHC patients with qualifying diagnoses



### Potential benefits to Patients, Providers & CHC

Additional CHW support and touchpoints for patients experiencing chronic pain

Additional information and support for study patients with unmet social needs

Increased understanding of patient priorities for their pain care

Potential to improve patient-provider satisfaction

Study team developed informational packet on pain management for non-research participants

Study team will provide training on delivering a brief pain management intervention to increase CHWs' skillset



# **Comments from Participants**

"I learned to be assertive with my pain instead of letting pain hold me hostage."

"I think it's motivational, holds
[you] accountable, keeps you
moving, gives you good tools to
distract from pain, [and] had
me increase my activity."

"I always had a purpose, but it got kind of buried in pain. [STEP-UP] helped me to find it again, and it helped me to have Kathleen to talk to, and know that someone is listening and hears and values [me]."

# Lessons/Recommendations for Partnerships



Be clear about what each partner can reasonably provide

Have someone at the FQHC level who is responsive to emails and keeps things moving

Be flexible as both partners learn about each others' operations and priorities

Inform staff about what is going on and try to engage them at all levels

Culture needs to be open to trying new things and for aim of collaboration and get key players on board

# Wrap-Up

- Thoughts or questions?
- For follow-up and additional questions, please contact:
  - Lisa Rutledge, Special Projects Manager, WWFHC, <u>Lrutledge@wwfhc.org</u> or 313-561-5100 x227
  - Mary Janevic (STEP-UP Principal Investigator) at <u>mjanevic@umich.edu</u> or 734-647-3194
  - Becca Lindsay (UM-SPH STEP-UP Project Manager) at reblin@umich.edu or 734-763-6369
  - Jennifer Hopson (STEP-UP Project Coordinator) at <a href="mailto:jenbarn@umich.edu">jenbarn@umich.edu</a> or 734-936-8645
- We want to acknowledge the important contributions of some people not here today: Dr. Latisha Malcom, Co-PI; Becca Lindsay, Project Manager; Kathleen Banfield, Community Health Worker, and Nikita Mukkamala, Student Research Assistant



# QUESTIONS?







# THANK YOU!

This project is supported by Johnson & Johnson. The contents are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an endorsement, by Johnson & Johnson.



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nachc.org

### **NACHC THANKS YOU!!!**



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in NACHC | Dr. Rhee's Account: Kyu Rhee, MD, MPP







