

# THE ROLE OF HEALTH CENTER NURSES IN VALUE TRANSFORMATION





# THE NACHC MISSION

## **America's Voice for Community Health Care**

The National Association of Community Health Centers (NACHC) was founded in 1971 to promote efficient, high quality, comprehensive health care that is accessible, culturally and linguistically competent, community directed, and patient centered for all.









# NACHC's STRATEGIC PILLARS

Skilled and Reliable and **Equity and Empowered Supportive Improved** Mission-driven **Social Justice** Infrastructure **Sustainable Partnerships Care Models** Workforce **Funding** Secure reliable Strengthen Update and Cultivate new Center Develop a and reinforce everything highly skilled, and sustainable improve and strengthen we do in a the infrastructure adaptive, and funding to meet care models existing mutually beneficial renewed for leading and mission-driven increasing to meet workforce demands for the evolving partnerships to commitment coordinating the to equity and Community Health reflecting the Community needs of the advance the Center movement, communities Health Center shared mission social justice communities notably consumer of improving served services served boards and community health **NACHC** itself

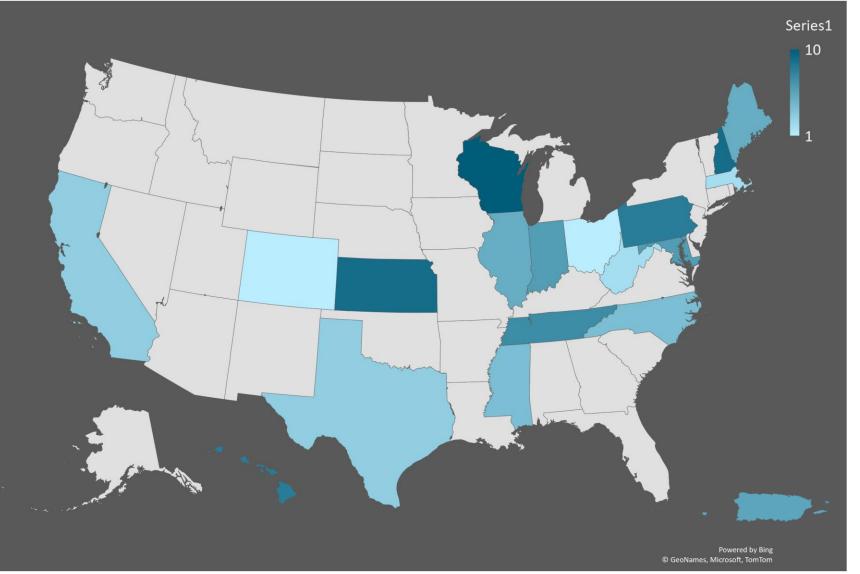
To learn more about NACHC's Strategic Pillars visit <a href="https://www.nachc.org/about/about-nachc/">https://www.nachc.org/about/about-nachc/</a>





- White Memorial Community Health Center (CA)
- High Plains
   Community Health
   Center (CO)
- Mountain Family Health Center (CO)
- Northwest Colorado Health (CO)
- Hawaii Primary Care Association (HI)
- ❖ HOPE Clinic (TX)
- Konza Prairie
   Community Health
   Center, Inc (KS)
- PryMed Medical Care, Inc (PR)
- Aaron E. Henry Community Health Center (MS)
- Chota Community Health Services (TN)
- DotHouse Health (MA)
- Family Health Center of Worcester (MA)
- Hamilton Health Center (MD)
- CCI Health Services (MD)

# WELCOME!



- Minnie Hamilton Health System (WV)
- Kintegra Health (NC)
- Chestnut Health Systems (IL)
- Neighborhood Health Center (IN)
- The Wright Center for Community Health (PA)
- West Virginia Primary Care Association (WVPCA)
- Ammonoosuc
   Community Health
   Services (NH)
- Progressive
   Community Health
   Centers (WI)
- Wood County Community Health Center (OH)
- Wayne Memorial Community Health Centers (PA)
- Brockton
   Neighborhood
   Health Center (MA)





# **NACHC Quality Center**

**LeeAnn White** 

Manager,

**Transformation** 





**Cheryl Modica** Director, **Quality Center** 



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Manager, **Quality Center** 



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# **AGENDA**

Introductions & Icebreaker (Menti)

The Role of a Nurse in Systems
Transformation: Sharon Parker, AL PCA

- Value Transformation Framework & Elevate
  Overview

  Voices from the Field
- 3 NACHC 2023 Chartbook 6 Closing Thoughts

If you were organizing a nurse talent show, what would your talent be? 12 responses

wheel of fortune empathic listening policy compliance cooking policy writing singer ehr navigating data analysis reading md orders epic smartphrases budget shopper

# **Leading the Transition to Value-Based Care**

## **Value Transformation Framework**



- ✓ Supports systems change
- ✓ Organizes and distills evidence-based interventions
- ✓ Incorporates evidence, knowledge, tools and resources
- ✓ Links health center performance to the Quintuple Aim



## **National Learning Forum**

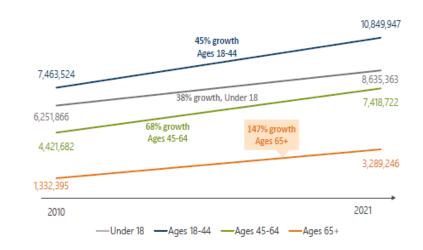
700 CHCs | 75 PCAs/HCCNs | >15 Million Patients

- Monthly Webinars
- ✓ Supplemental Sessions
- ✓ Evidence-Based Action Guides
- ✓ Action Briefs
- ✓ eLearning Modules
- ✓ Tools & Resources
- ✓ Professional Development Courses
- ✓ Online Learning Platform

# Community Health Center Chartbook 2023

Health Center Patients Ages 65 and Older are the Fastest Growing Age Group Over the Past Decade

Number of Health Center Patients by Age Group, 2010 – 2020



Source: 2010 & 2021 Uniform Data System, Bureau of Primary Health Care, HRSA, DHHS

31.5 million

**Number of Patients Served by Community Health Centers**<sup>7</sup>

3.3 million

**Number of Patients Over Age 65**<sup>7</sup>

147%

**Percentage of Growth in Health Center Patients Ages 65 and Older** Over the Past Decade (2010-2021)<sup>7</sup>

95 million **Anticipated Number of Adults over** the Age of 65 years by 2060<sup>3</sup>







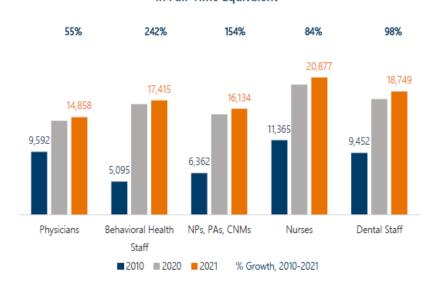






# Community Health Center Chartbook 2023

Growth in Health Center Clinical Staff, 2010 – 2021 In Full-Time Equivalent



PA, CNM stand for Nurse Practitioners, Physician Assistants, Certified Nurse Midwives, respectively. Behavioral health staff includes mental health and substance abuse staff Source: 2010. 2020. & 2021 Uniform Data System. Bureau of Primary Health Care. HRSA. DHHS



**Number of Health Center Nurses in Community Health Centers** (approximately 23% of workforce)<sup>7</sup>

1 in 3

Nurse Practitioners will make up 1 in 3 Primary Care Providers by 2025<sup>2</sup>

25%

**Percentage of Nurse Practitioners** who provide care in rural and underserved communities<sup>2</sup>

12,905

**Number of Health Center Nurse Practitioners & Certified Nurse** Midwives<sup>8</sup>













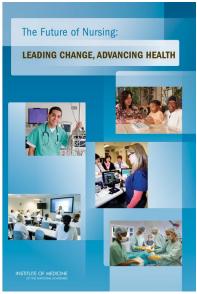


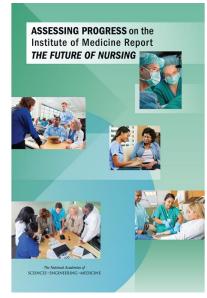






## WHY Nurses are Integral to System's Transformation









Nurses play a vital role in improving care quality (2011)<sup>6</sup>.



Emphasized the need for enhancing nurse capacity and education (2016)<sup>1</sup>.



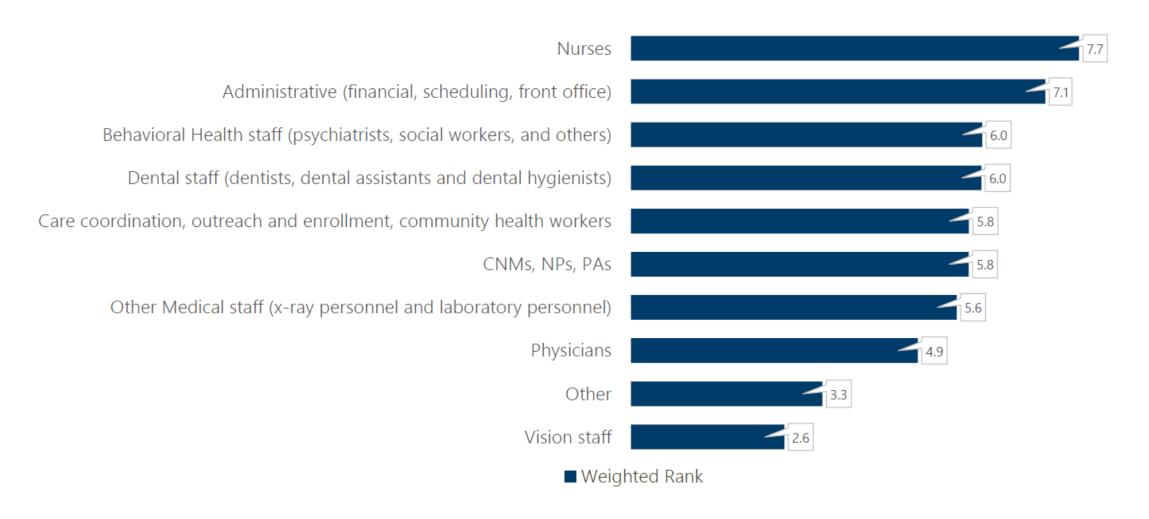
Reinforces nurses' pivotal role in achieving equitable care for all (current report)<sup>4</sup>.



Figure 6-4

# Health Centers Experience Difficulty Recruiting and Retaining Staff

Rank the following categories in order of highest to lowest vacancy in the last 6 months:

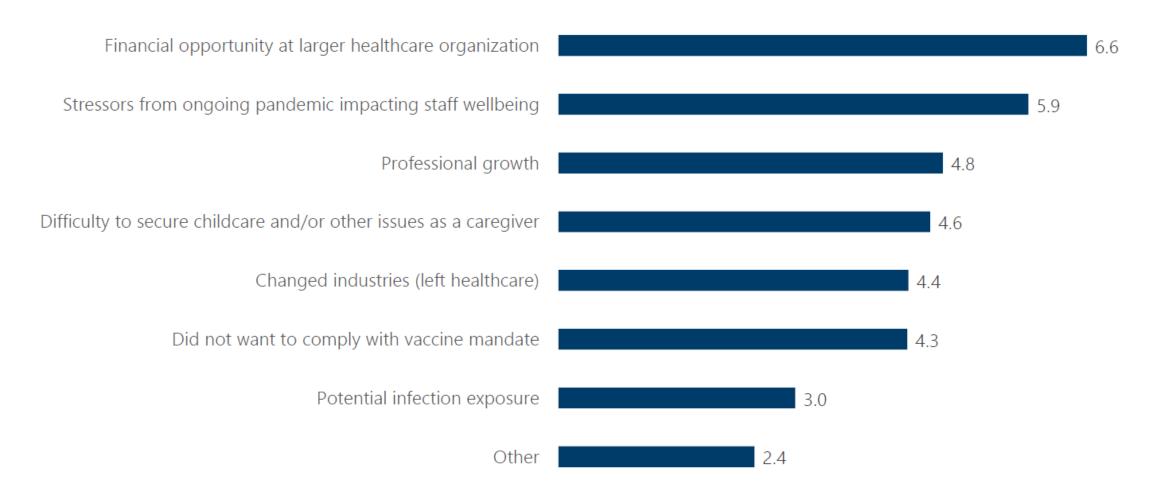


Source: NACHC. Current State of the Health Center Workforce: Pandemic Challenges and Policy Solutions to Strengthen the Workforce of the Future Available from: <a href="https://www.nachc.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/NACHC-2022-Workforce-Survey-Full-Report-1.pdf">https://www.nachc.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/NACHC-2022-Workforce-Survey-Full-Report-1.pdf</a>

Figure 6-5

# Health Centers Have Unique Challenges Recruiting and Retaining Staff

Percent of Health Centers Reporting Specific Challenges for Recruitment and Retention

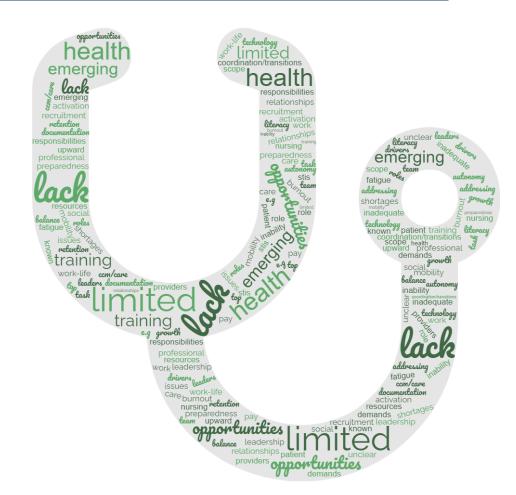


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## **Your Voice: Challenges Facing Health Center Nurses Today**



- Work-Life Balance
- Inadequate Pay
- Documentation Demands
- Relationships with Team and Providers
- Social Drivers of Health
- Patient Activation
- Health Literacy
- Limited resources
- Limited Training Opportunities
- Burnout
- Task Fatigue
- Recruitment and Retention
- Nursing Shortages
- Lack of Autonomy
- · Lack of Role Preparedness
- Limited CCM/Care Coordination/Transitions of Care
- Technology
- Inability to Work to Top of Scope
- Unclear Roles & Responsibilities
- Limited Professional Growth Opportunities
- Lack of Upward Mobility
- Addressing known or emerging health issues (e.g., STIs)
- Lack of Leadership Training for Emerging Leaders









## **Your Voice: Leadership and Impact**

- Education
- Mentorship and Coaching
- Embracing Ambiguity and Change
- Providing Valuable Feedback for Professional Growth
- The Significance of Patient-Centered Care
- Positive Influence
- Commitment to Continuous Learning
- Learning from Past Leaders
- Fostering Support and Autonomy
- Demonstrating Empathy and Effective Communication
- Embracing Humility: "Because none of us are as smart as all of us."
- Resilience and Professionalism in Times of Stress and Adversity
- Self-Belief
- Patience and Investment in Leadership Development
- Discovering and Asserting Your Voice
- Striving for Excellence, Even When Unobserved







# The Role of Nurses in Systems Transformation





#### IMPROVEMENT STRATEGY

Define vision, goals, and action steps that drive transformation and improved performance.



## HEALTH INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Leverage health information technology to track, improve, and manage the Quintuple Aim.



#### POLICY

Pursue decisions, plans, and actions that help secure support and resources for health centers and expand access for underserved populations.



#### **PAYMENT**

Utilize value-based and sustainable payment methods and models to facilitate care transformation.



#### COST

Address the direct and indirect expense of delivering comprehensive primary care to health center patients while considering the total cost of care.





## POPULATION HEALTH MANAGEMENT

Use data on patient populations to target interventions that advance the Quintuple Aim.



## PATIENT-CENTERED MEDICAL HOME

Employ a model of care that transforms the delivery of primary care into a comprehensive, patient-centered system focused on high quality, accessible, and coordinated care.



#### **EVIDENCE-BASED CARE**

Make patient care decisions using clinical expertise and best-practice research integrated with patient values and self-care motivators.



## CARE COORDINATION AND CARE MANAGEMENT

Facilitate the delivery and coordination of care for high-risk and other patient segments through targeted services, provided when and how needed.



#### SOCIAL DRIVERS OF HEALTH

Address the social, economic, and environmental circumstances that influence patients' health and the care they receive.



#### **PEOPLE**



#### PATIENTS

Intentionally and actively incorporate the patient perspective into governance, care system design, and individual care.



#### **CARE TEAMS**

Utilize groups of staff with different skills to work together to deliver and improve care, offering a wider range of services more efficiently than a provider alone.



#### GOVERNANCE AND LEADERSHIP

Apply position, authority, and knowledge of governing bodies (boards) and leaders to support and advance the center's transformation goals.



#### WORKFORCE

Leverage a trained and fully engaged staff to successfully address the health center's mission and goals, with optimal joy in work.



#### **PARTNERSHIPS**

Collaborate and partner with external stakeholders to pursue the Quintuple Aim.

## **The Value Transformation Framework**

15 Change Areas organized by 3 Domains:

**Infrastructure:** the components, including health information systems, policies, and payment structures, that build the foundation for reliable, high-quality health care

**Care Delivery:** the processes and proven approaches used to provide care and services to individuals and target populations, such as evidence-based care and social drivers of health

**People:** the stakeholders who receive, provide, and lead care at the health center, as well as partners that support the goals of high-value care

# Featured Speaker





Sharon Parker, MBA, BSN, RN, CVRN-BC, CHTS-CP, PCMH-CCE Chief Quality Officer Alabama Primary Health Care Association

- Project supporting care transformation across 28 care delivery sites
- Partnership involving public health, primary care, university, and quality
- Focused on a chronic condition/HTN to effect system-wide changes
- Nurses key to transformation!

# Practice Facilitation Methodology



- Training Resources:
  - Primary Care Practice Facilitation Curriculum (AHRQ)
  - The Case for Practice Facilitation Within Primary Care (College of Family Physicians of Canada)
- Training on Quality PDSA Cycles for Rapid Improvement
- Practice Support Defining What That Looks
- Identification of a 'Practice Champion' at Each Practice Site

## **Four Key Drivers**

- Standardized Care Processes
- Clinical Information Systems
- Self-Management Support
- Team Engagement/Optimized Care/Outreach

# Communication - Relationships



- Face-to-face visit with each site monthly
- Face-to-face visit with Quality Director/Manager monthly
- Calls with Clinic Champion bi-weekly
- **Email** communication weekly and as needed to close communication gaps

# Support to Nurses and Practices



## **Support included development/training:**

- Workflows
- Policies and Procedures
- Use of Population Health Tools in Daily Work
- Huddles! Huddles! Rotate huddle leader
- Data Collection! Data Collection! Data Collection!
- 'Back to Basics in Quality' training
- PDSA training
- Vendor management and EMR builds to capture data
- Use of advanced analytic platforms building reports, dashboards, registries
- Connect teams with evidence-based resources (<u>AMA MAP HTN</u>; <u>AHA Understanding Blood</u>
   <u>Pressure Readings</u>; <u>AHA Tobacco Cessation Fact Sheet</u>)

# Assessment of Readiness for Change







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Define vision, goals, and action steps that drive transformation and improved performance.



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#### **CARE DELIVERY**



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**LEARNING**: Aware, but needs additional development or training to apply



**BASIC**: Performs at a foundational level or can perform with support or guidance



**APPLIED:** Puts knowledge and skills to practical use independently



**SKILLED:** Proficient at handling complex situations and can coach others in skills



**EXPERT:** Demonstrates mastery, shares knowledge and skills with others, innovates



### **Additional Assessment of:**

Policies & Procedures / Contracting / Financial Reporting Financial Statements / Crisis Management Program Human Resource Management / Governance / Clinical Practices Information Technology / Document Management

# Demonstrated Impact



Value and Impact *Demonstrated* Through Outcomes:

- Improved health of populations
- Enhanced patient experience and patient outcomes
- Enhanced provider/staff experience
- Reduced per capita cost for care

## **Key Lessons**

- Build relationships early
- Never stop problem-solving
- Don't try to avoid failure
- Explore root causes
- Modify approaches to 'fit' need

As a result of working with nurses and the practices, HTN control improved 1% - 16% across the practice sites.

# **Voices from Nurses in the Field**







## Leveraging the VTF for Nurses

7 responses

infrastructure

Population health management

Pop health management, leadership, care management

Care coordination and care management

Workforce

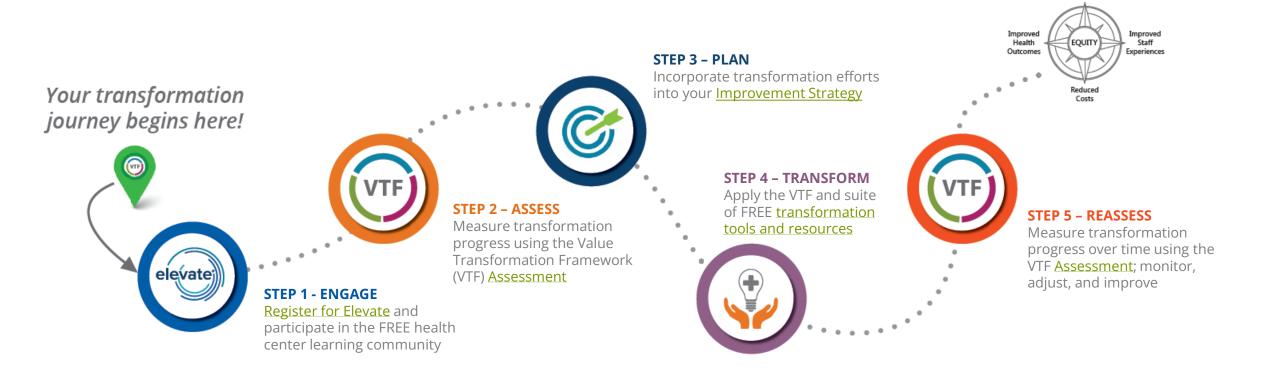
Care teams

payment



# Leading the Transition to Value-Based Care

# **Leverage the Value Transformation Framework and Elevate:**





**Action Brief: How to Use the VTF and Elevate Action Brief: Assess Transformation Progress** 

# QUESTIONS?







- f Facebook.com/nachc
- O Instagram.com/nachc
- in Linkedin.com/company/nachc
- YouTube.com/user/nachcmedia





## **Nurse Reflections**

3 responses

Always powerful when nurses get together! Would love to connect more

Love the ability to network with other nurses! Thank you

Really great examples



# THANK YOU!



PLEASE VISIT US ONLINE

nachc.org

# FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT:

Quality Center
National Association of
Community Health Centers
qualitycenter@nachc.org

# **Next Monthly Forum Call:**

Partnerships November 14, 2023 1:00 – 2:00 pm ET







# Together, our voices elevate all.

## **The Quality Center Team**

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